



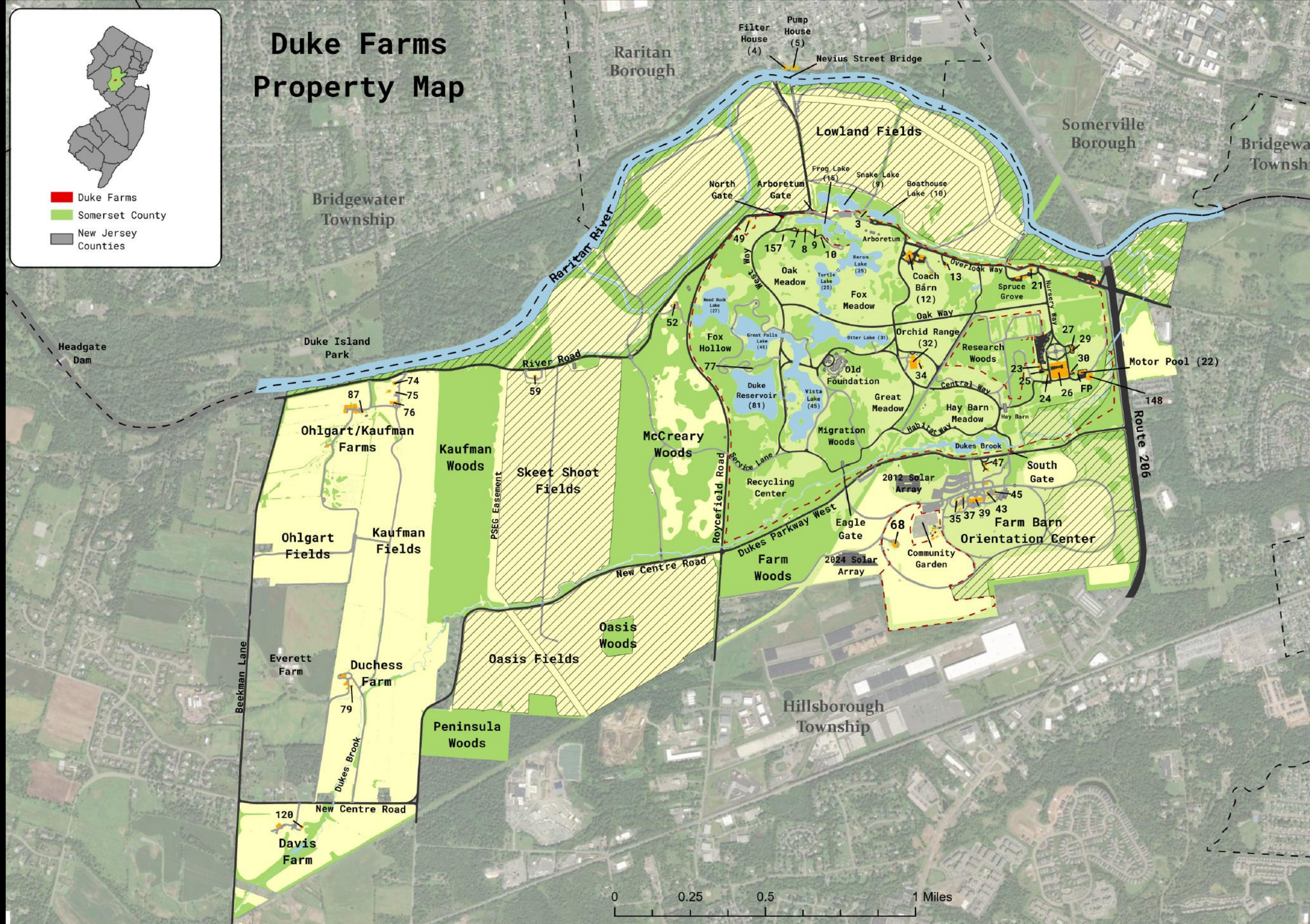
Smart Stewardship Smart Operations

Duke Farms' Blueprint for Campus-Scale Decarbonization

Duke Farms Property Map



- Duke Farms
- Somerset County
- New Jersey Counties



1



Establish a Baseline

Quantify energy use and emissions across all systems

2



Clarify Goals

Set phased decarbonization goals from 2025–2040

3



Prioritize Strategies

Choose high-impact actions (solar, EVs, efficiency)

4



Implement & Optimize

Deploy solar + storage, electrify buildings and fleet

5



Track, Visualize, Refine

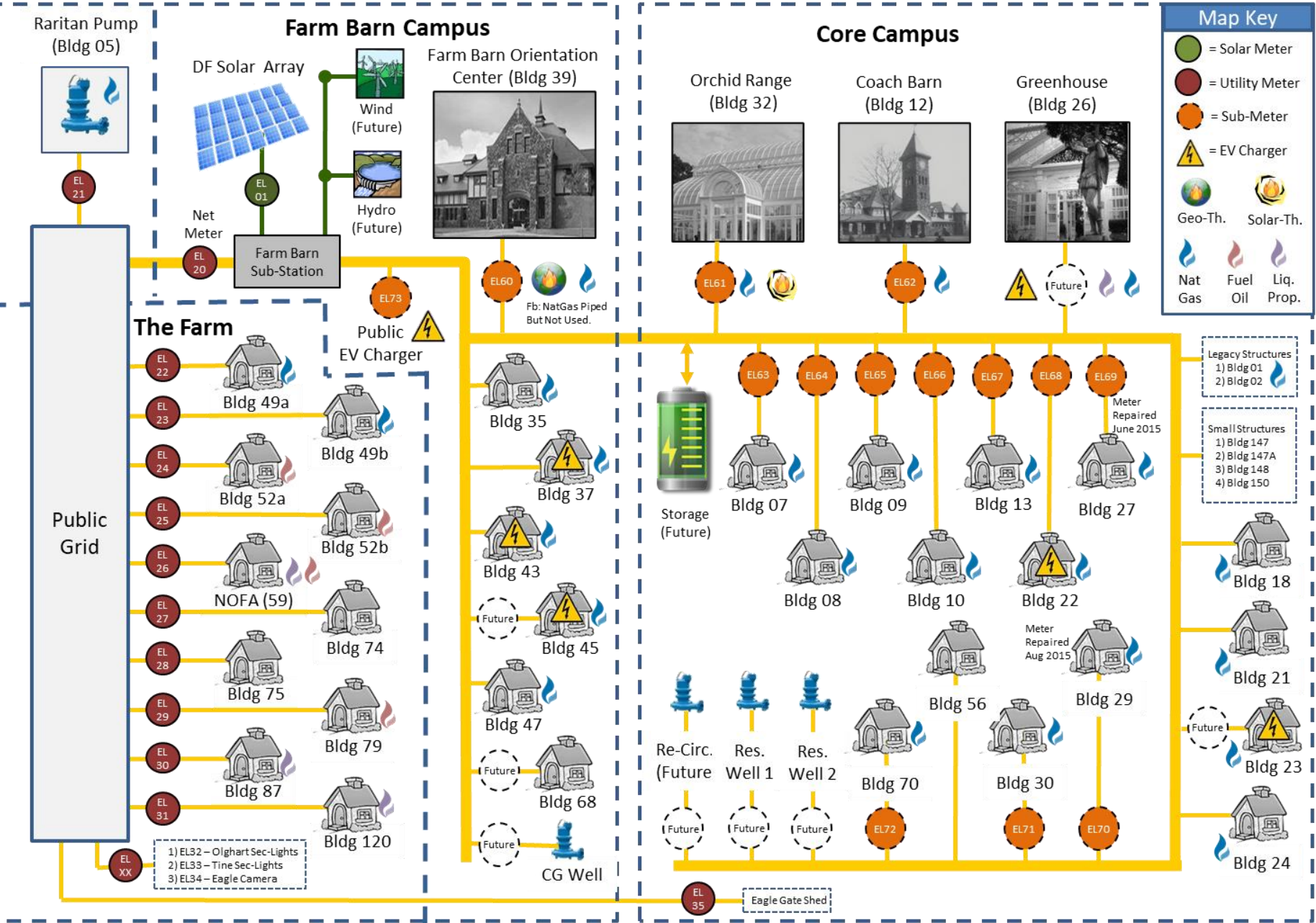
Use dashboards and data to adaptively manage

Establish a Baseline

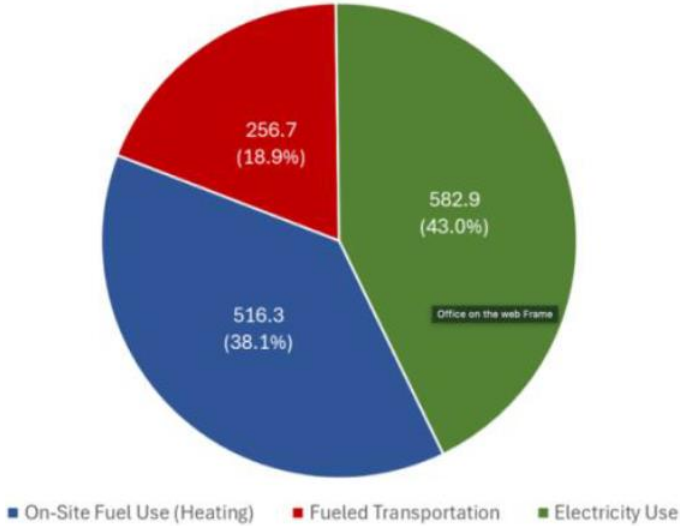
Quantify energy use and emissions across all systems

Ver 5.0 (as of August, 2016)

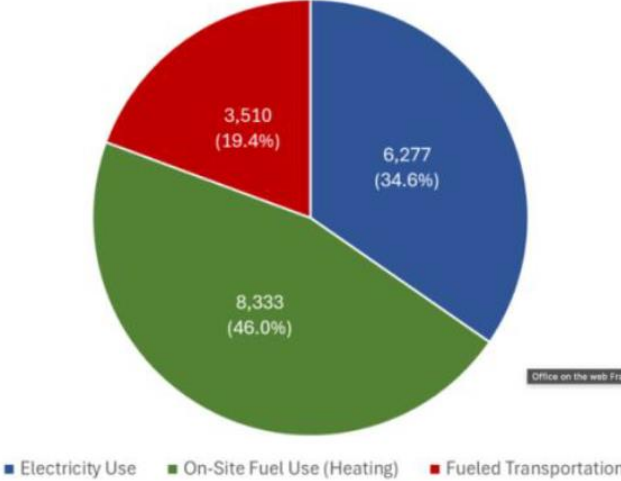
Copyright Duke Farms Foundation, 2016



Duke Farms CO2e Footprint (short tons)



Duke Farms Energy Use (Million-BTUs)





Clarify Goals

Set phased decarbonization goals from 2025–2040



GOAL



CLEAN ELECTRICITY

What It Means

100% Clean Electricity

Why It Matters

Significantly Cleaner, Enables Electrification

How Measured

100% Of All Electricity Use From Clean Sources On A Net Annual Basis



REDUCED EMISSIONS

Clean Energy -> 80% Emissions Reduction

Mitigate Climate Crisis And Public-Health Harm

Most Energy Use From Renewable Sources On An Hourly Basis (no offsets)



CARBON NEUTRAL

Long Term Sustainability

Achieve Long Term Operational Sustainability and Environmental Health

Resilient Operations With Zero Carbon Footprint On A Scope 3 Basis



CARBON NEGATIVE

Restoration

Reduced Emissions Isn't Enough: Those Who Can Do More, Must Do More

Sequester More Carbon Than All Operations Emit, Net Generator Of Renewable Energy

Carbon Negative (energy) Focus

Nature Positive (ecosystem) Focus



Prioritize Strategies

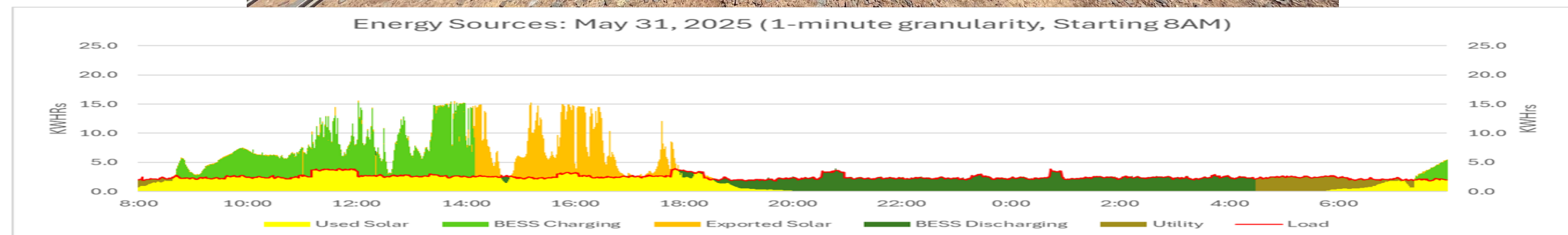
Choose high-impact actions
(solar, EVs, efficiency)





Implement & Optimize

Deploy solar + storage,
electrify buildings and fleet

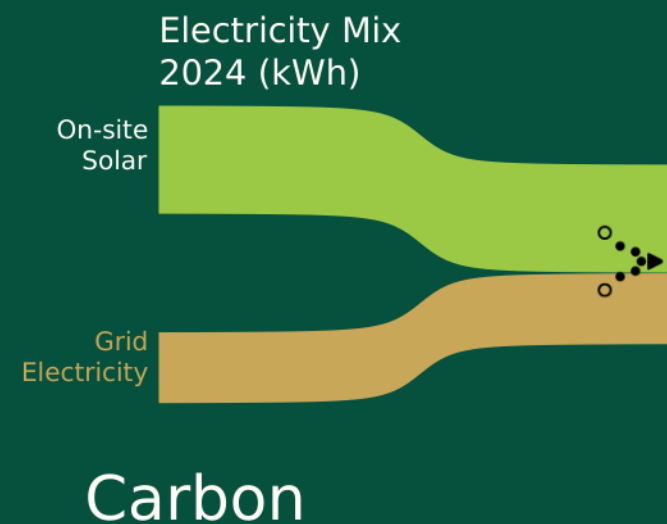




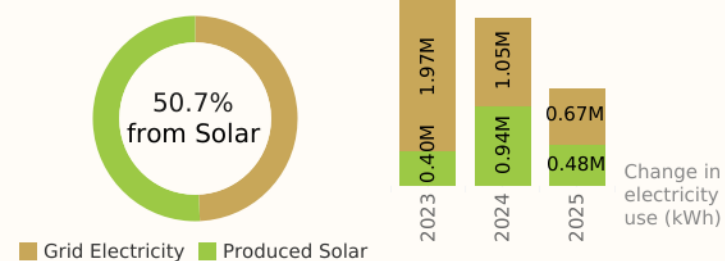
Track, Visualize, Refine

Use dashboards and data to adaptively manage

Tracking Progress to Decarbonization



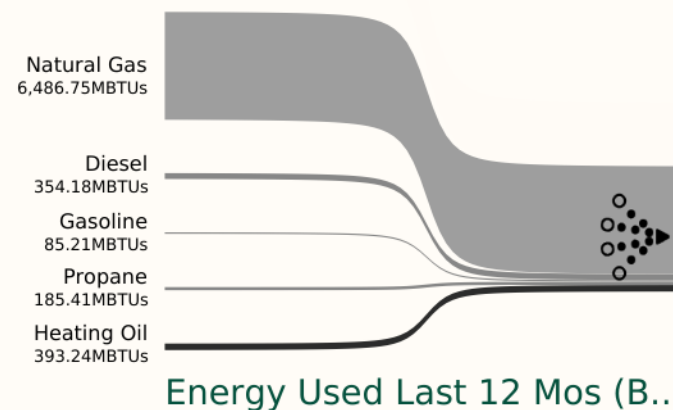
Goal 1: 100% Clean Electricity
By 2025 100% of electricity use is from clean sources.



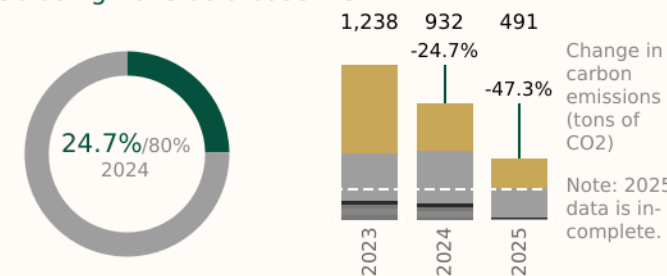
Energy Changes at Duke Farms

Tracking the effects of our carbon reduction efforts.

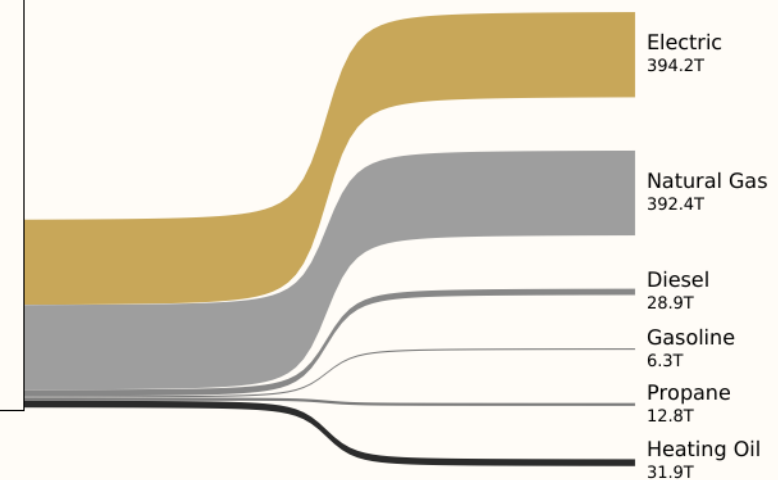
2012	640 kW DC Solar Array Installation
	Geothermal Heat Pumps
	LEED Platinum Orientation Center
2023	Public EV Charger Installation
2024	800 kW Battery Storage installation
	1159 kW DC solar array installation
2025	EV Fleet Charger installation
	Greenhouse electric heat conversion
	Guest House electric heat conversion



Goal 2: 80% Fewer Emissions
Reduce energy-related emissions by at least 80% by 2030 using 2023 as a baseline.



Total CO2 Emissions Last 12 Months (tons)





Smart Stewardship Smart Operations

Duke Farms' Blueprint for Campus-Scale Decarbonization